We currently are in the midst of a series on the Gospel of John entitled *A Beautiful Life*. Listed below are the prior sermons from this series.

Date	Title	Text
September 12, 2010	A Beautiful Life	John 20:30-31
September 19, 2010	The Word	John 1:1-13
September 26, 2010	The Word Became Flesh	John 1:14-18
October 3, 2010	The Lamb of God	John 1:19-24
October 10, 2010	Stairway to Heaven	John 1:35-51
October 17, 2010	The Best	John 2:1-11
October 24, 2010	A New Temple	John 2:2-22
October 31, 2010	The Expression of God's Love	John 3:1-21
November 7, 2010	The Bridegroom	John 3:22-36
November 21, 2010	Living Water	John 4:1-52
November 28, 2010	The Second Coming of Christ	John 5:28-29
December 5, 2010	Healer	John 4:43-5:15
December 12, 2010	His Father's Apprentice	John 5:16-46
December 26, 2010	Christmas Celebration Service	
January 2, 2011	The Bread of Life	John 6:1-16; 25-71
January 9, 2011	The Water of Salvation	John 7:1-52
January 16, 2011	John to Us	John 7:53-8:11
January 23, 2011	The Truth	John 8:12-59
January 30, 2011	The Effect of Light	John 9
February 6, 2011	Freedom	John 8:34
February 13, 2011	The Good Shepherd	John 10:1-21
February 20, 2011	The Resurrection and the Life	John 11:1-53
February 27, 2011	The Worthiest One	John 12:1-11
March 6, 2011	The Dying Seed	John 12:23-26
March 27, 2011	The One We Must Choose to Believe	John 12:37-50
April 3, 2011	The Servant	John 13:1-17
April 10, 2011	Master of Unworthy Disciples	John 18:1-27
April 17, 2011	The Tragedy of Agnosticism	John 18:28-19:16
April 24, 2011	The Seventh Sign	
May 1, 2011	A Miraculous Catch of Fish	John 21:1-14
June 19, 2011	Preparing a Place	John 14:2

Today's message, as well as an archive of messages, is available on the Sermons page at *calvarygr.org/sermons*. If you would like an audio or DVD copy of this message, please contact Technical Services (*media@calvarygr.org*) at 956-9377, ext. 5150.

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I. Introduction

II. Can You Get Into Heaven?

III. The Only Way

NOTE:

So where did Old Testament saints go until heaven was opened to them by Jesus? They were in a place called Sheol, which is also called Hades. In Sheol we believe that there were two sides, one for those whose future would be with God in heaven and one for those whose future would be eternal separation from God in hell. The "positive" side of Sheol is also referred to as Abraham's Bosom (Luke 16).

A couple of passages confirm that those living before Jesus' crucifixion and resurrection were not allowed into heaven: First, there is the story of the witch of Endor calling up Samuel from the dead so that Saul could consult him (1 Samuel 28). Samuel is pictured as coming up out of the ground not from the skies where someone from heaven would come from or depart to (Acts 1). Also, if Samuel were in heaven a witch could not bring him out of heaven (notice the assumed impossibility of getting something out of heaven referred to in Deuteronomy 30:11-12). Samuel also says of Saul and his sons, "tomorrow you will be with me" (vs 19). Heaven is always described as a place where someone is with God, not where we would be with Samuel.

Second Jesus tells a story in Luke 16 about a rich man and a man named Lazarus. Lazarus is in a place called Abraham's bosom. Although some think that Luke 16 is about heaven and hell, Jesus' descriptions seem rather strange if that were the case. First, Abraham appears to be running things in Luke 16 as opposed to God. In heaven, all requests go to God. Second, while there is an unbreachable chasm between where the rich man is (the negative side of Sheol) and where

Lazarus is (the positive side of Sheol), there is still conversation between the two. There is no indication that in heaven there could be conversation with those in hell, even if someone wanted there to be. Therefore it seems more likely that Jesus is talking about Sheol/Hades and not heaven/hell.

Third, when we read in Romans 3:25-26 that God presented Jesus as a sacrifice of atonement which is available through faith in his blood, He did this "to demonstrate his justice, because in his forbearance he had left the sins committed beforehand unpunished." These sins committed beforehand refer to the sins of Moses, Daniel, David, etc. While they were accepted as part of the people of God, they were accepted on the basis of God's forbearance, knowing that Christ would come to pay for their sins. But until the cross their actual sins had not yet been paid for and therefore were not qualified for access to heaven.

These are some of the major reasons why we believe that those who having died as part of the people of God did not go to heaven until after Jesus' death. This just shows the power of sin – the wages of sin is death and the wages must be paid before anyone can receive the free gift of eternal life.